



سازمان هواشناسی کشور
I.R. OF IRAN
METEOROLOGICAL
ORGANIZATION



I.R.IRAN NATIONAL REPORT for 24th session of Coordination committee of Hydrometeorology of Caspian sea (CASPCOM)

Tehran, Iran, 10-11 December 2019



سازمان حفاظت محیط زیست



وزارت نیرو

موسسه تحقیقات آب

مرکز ملی مطالعات و تحقیقات دریای خزر



سازمان نقشه برداری کشور



سازمان بنادر و دریانوردی



پژوهشگاه ملی اقیانوس شناسی و علوم جوی

In this report
we talk about

Describes the development of the Maritime Meteorological Network in Golestan province, and the results of a joint maritime curous with the National Institute of Oceanography off the coast of Gilan

The preparation of the operational plan of the Caspian Meteorological and Hydrological Coordination Committee is one of the important issues discussed at the current meeting

Offering marine meteorological services to coastal users based on user needs assessment is one of the Islamic Republic of Iran national activities (TAHAK), which includes seven phases and is in progress for the fisheries and marine tourism sector.

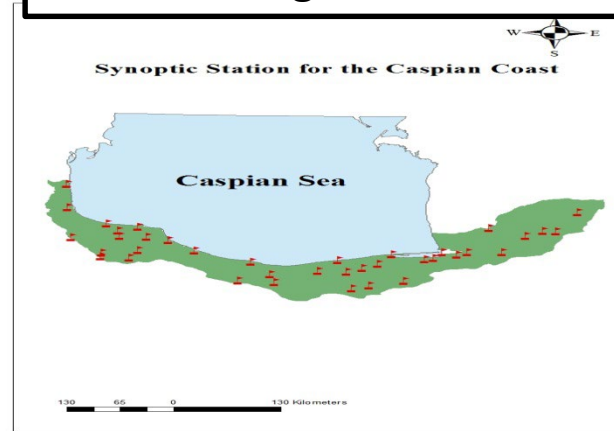
In this report
we talk about

Numerical and provincial numerical prediction by Nested method on the southern coast of the Caspian Sea and its advantage over previous numerical prediction methods are described in the report.

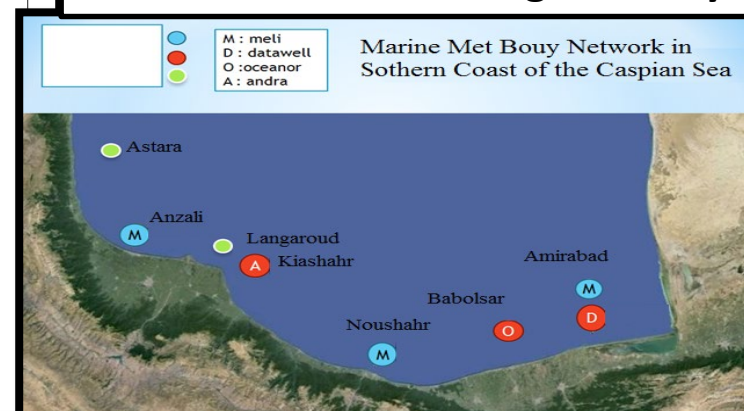
Unification of the altitude zero to measure the fluctuations of the Caspian Sea water level, in particular the stations of the alignment of Iran with other countries, which reported activities in this area.

Development of measurement network in southern coasts of Caspian Sea

2-1- Coastal Marine Meteorological Network



2-2-Marine Meteorological Buoys

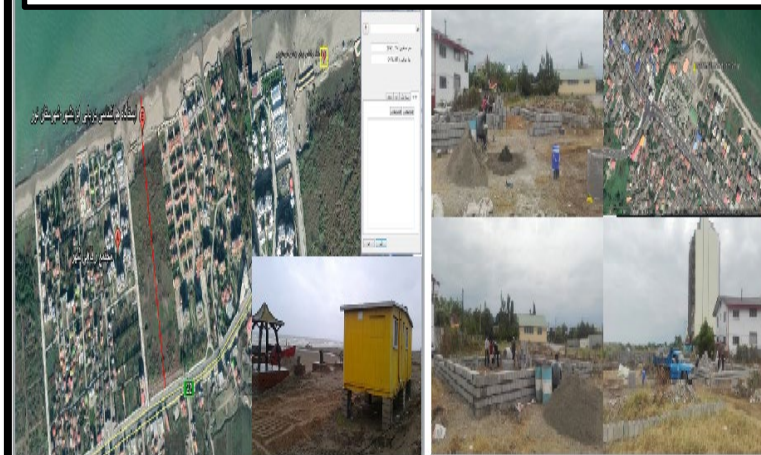


Starting Farid Pak marine meteorology station



**Development of
measurement
network in
southern coasts of
Caspian Sea**

**Development of marine meteorology
observation, Noor and Tonkabon, Mazandaran
Province**



**Research cruise near Gilan
Province**



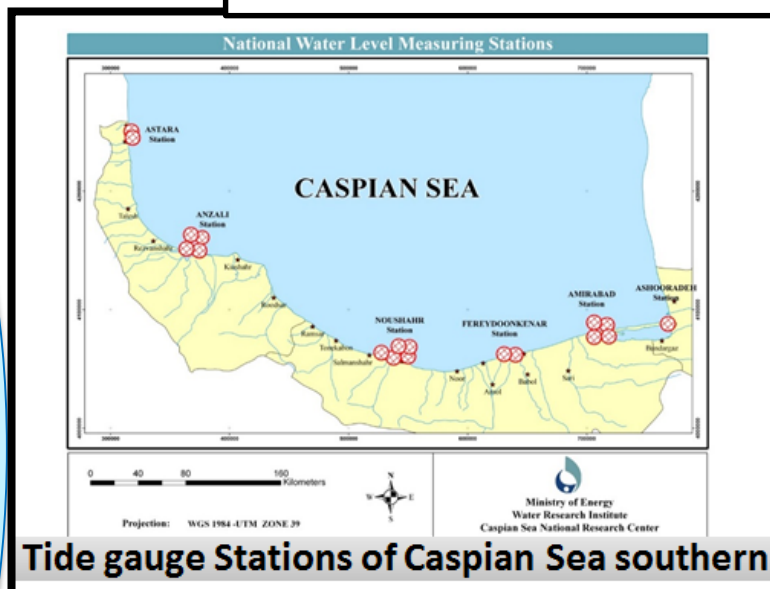
2-3- Meteorological Radar

Kiyashahr Meteorological Radar



Amir Abad Meteorological Radar

2-4- Caspian Sea Level monitoring network



Development of
measurement
network in
southern coasts of
Caspian Sea

2-5-River stations



Study and research

Deep water studies in the southern Caspian Sea

Biological studies

Phytoplankton
Zooplankton
Benthos

Chemical studies

Nutrients
Alkalinity
TOC

DO, pH and Chl-a

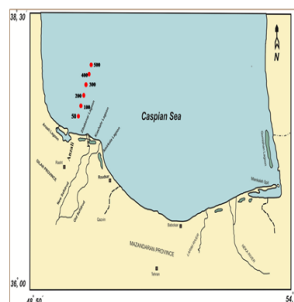
Geological studies

Sedimentology

Physical studies

Physical Parameters

Instrument: CTD- Plankton net- Grab- Niskin- Gravity Corer- Rosette



Monitoring of environmental parameters in Gorgan Bay

Biological studies

Phytoplankton
Zooplankton
Benthos
Nekton

Chemical studies

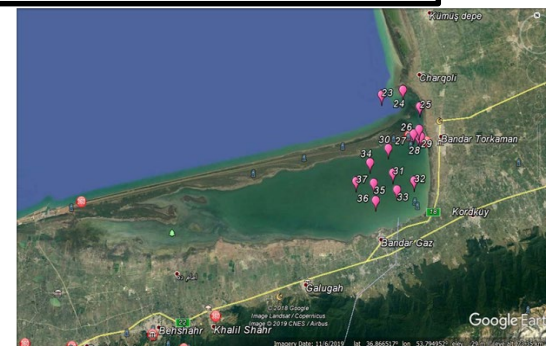
Nutrient
Alkalinity
TOC
BOD and COD
Chemical parameters

Geological studies

Grain size

Physical studies

Current
Physical parameters



Instrument: - RCM9- CTD- Hach portable probes- Plankton net- Grab- Niskin

Physical studies

Current

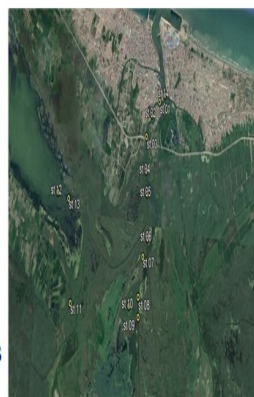
Temperature

Salinity

Chemical and

Geological studies

Sediment and water samples



Instrument: - RCM9- CTD- Hach probes- Grab- Niskin

Monitoring of environmental parameters in Anzali Wetland

Biological studies

Phytoplankton
Zooplankton
Benthos
Nekton
Biological fouling

Chemical studies

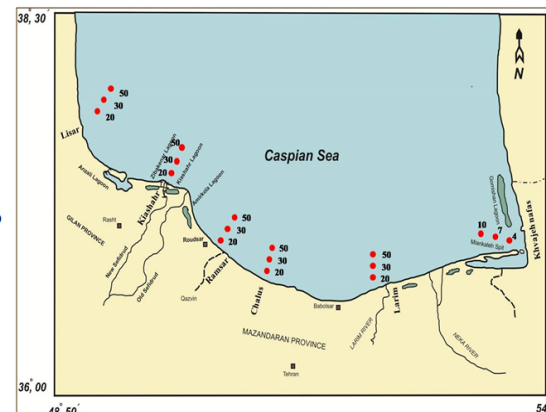
Nutrient
Alkalinity
TOC
Sulfide, TN, TP, BOD and COD
Chemical parameters

Geological studies

Grain size
TOM and TOC in sediment
Sedimentation rate

Physical studies

Wave
Current
Physical parameters

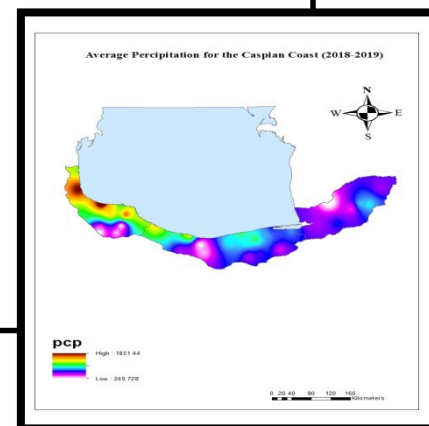
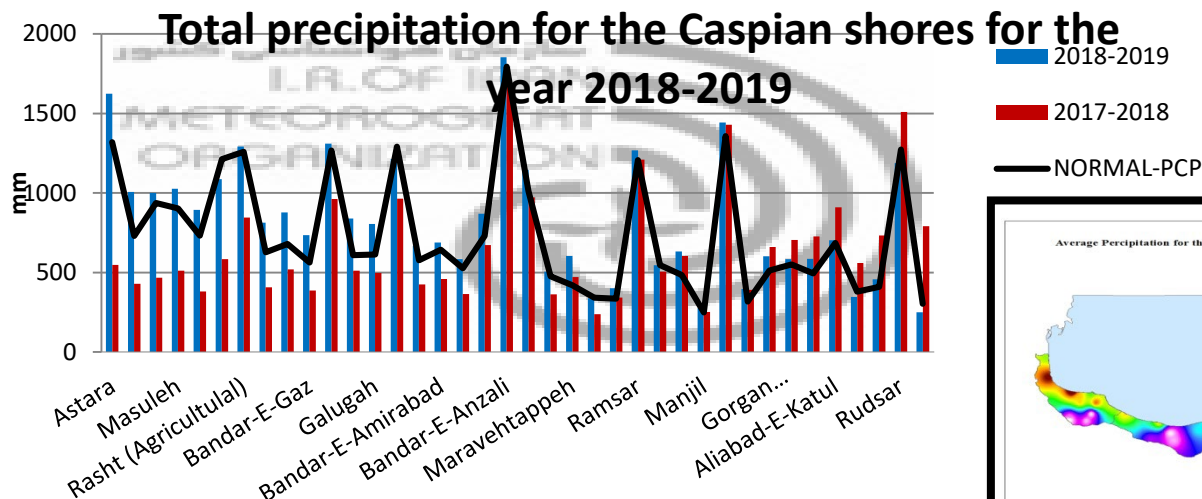


Instrument: ADCP- RCM9- CTD- Sediment trap- Plankton net- Grab- Niskin

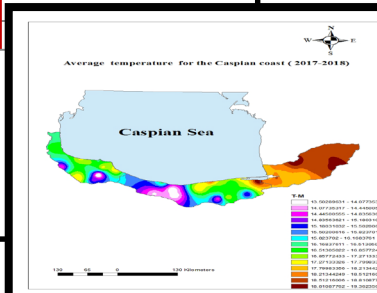
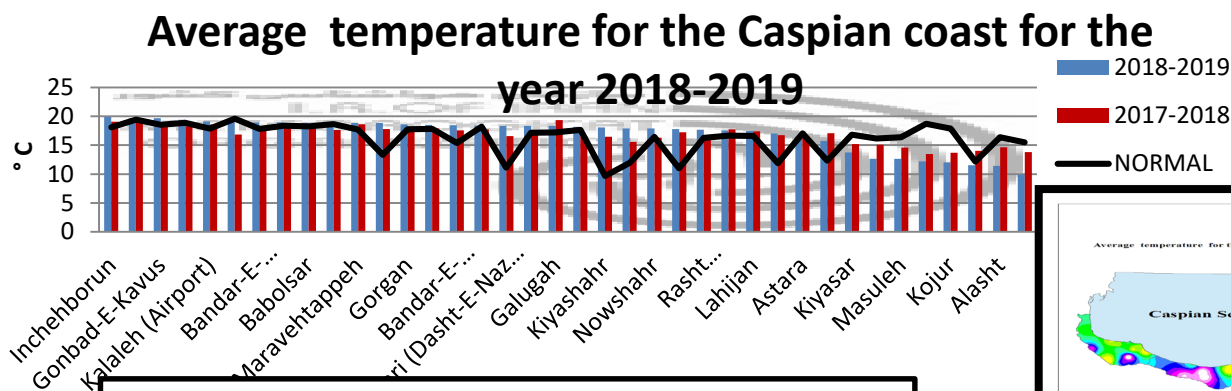
Near-shore Monitoring in the southern Caspian sea

Study and research

Climate report of Caspian
South Coastal 2018-2019



Study of precipitation in southern coasts of Caspian Sea

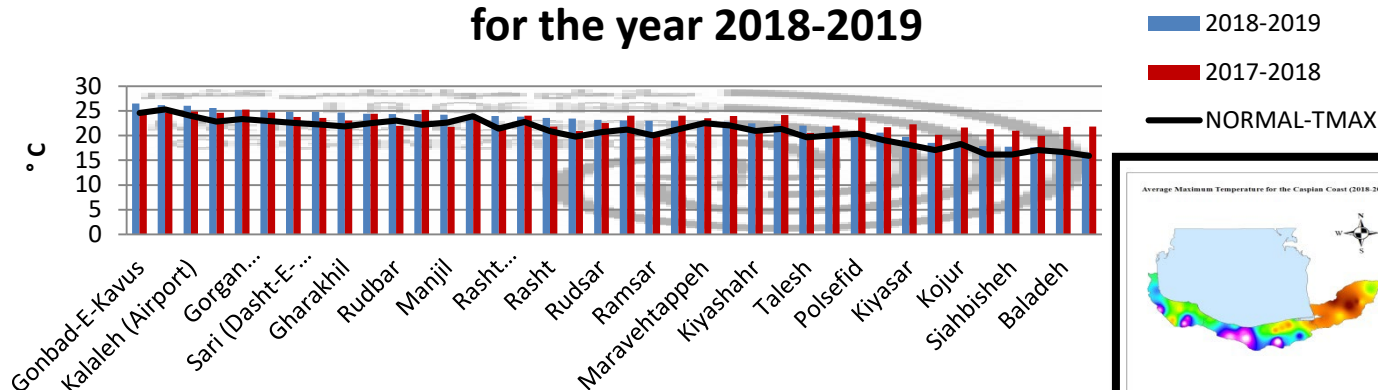


Study of temperatures in southern coasts of Caspian Sea

Study and research

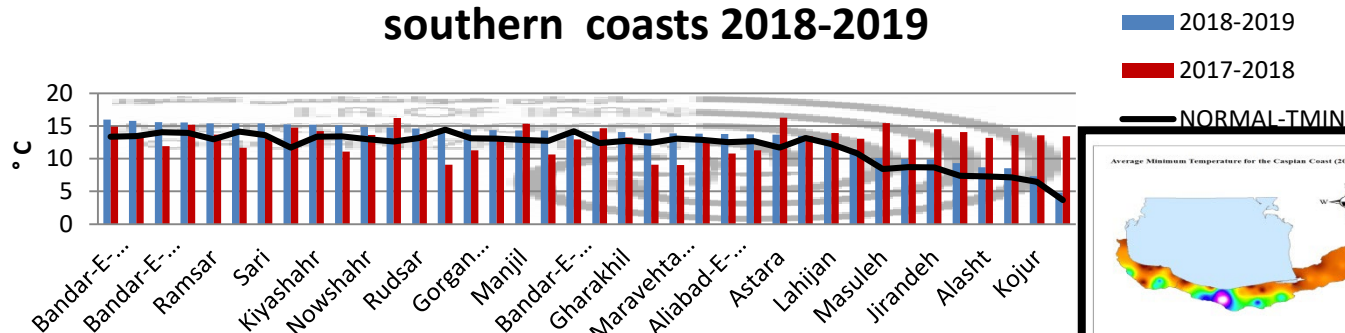
Climate report of Caspian
South Coastal 2018-2019

Average maximum temperature for the Caspian coast for the year 2018-2019



Study of temperatures in southern coasts of Caspian Sea

Minimum average temperature for the Caspian Sea southern coasts 2018-2019

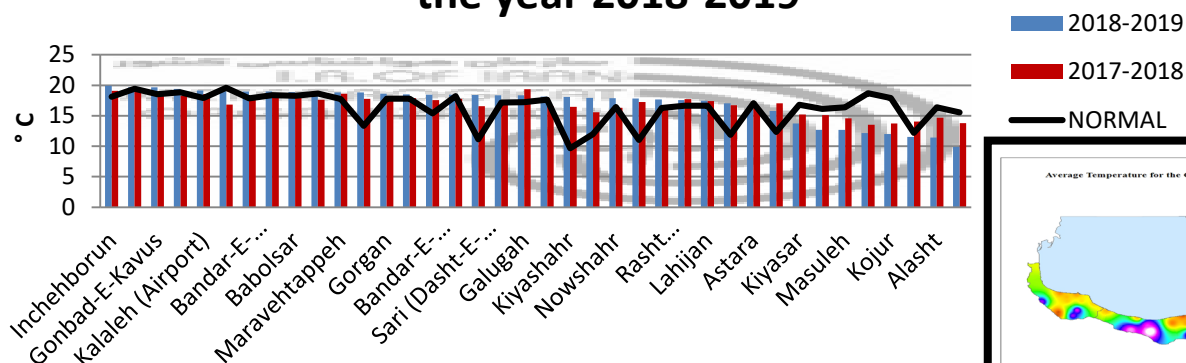


Study of temperatures in southern coasts of Caspian Sea

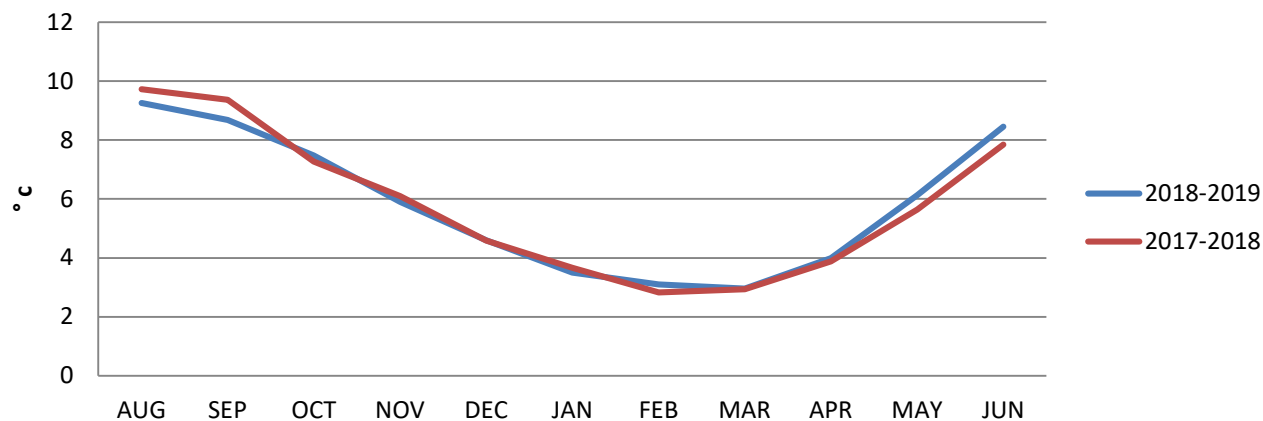
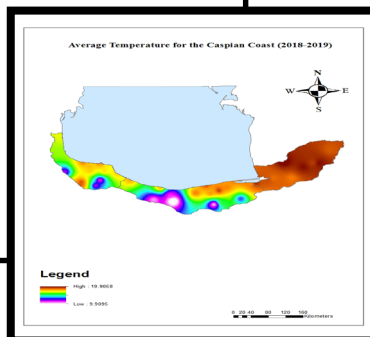
Study and research

Climate report of Caspian
South Coastal 2018-2019

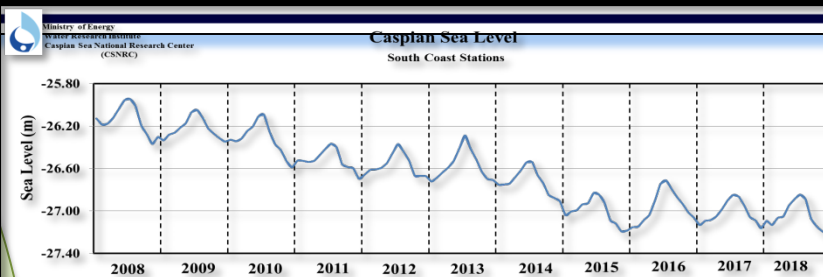
Average temperature for the Caspian coast for the year 2018-2019



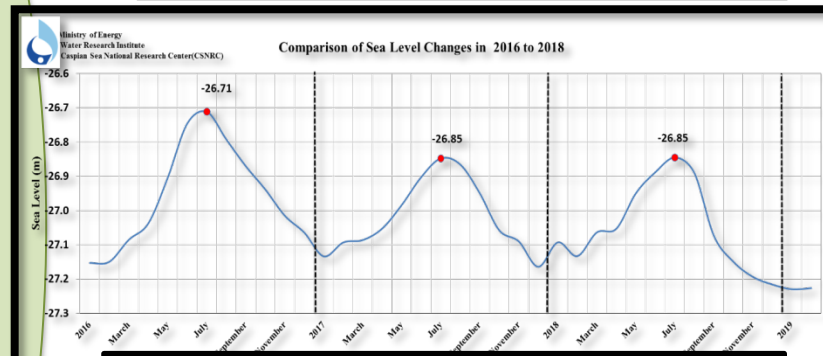
Study of temperatures in southern coasts of Caspian Sea



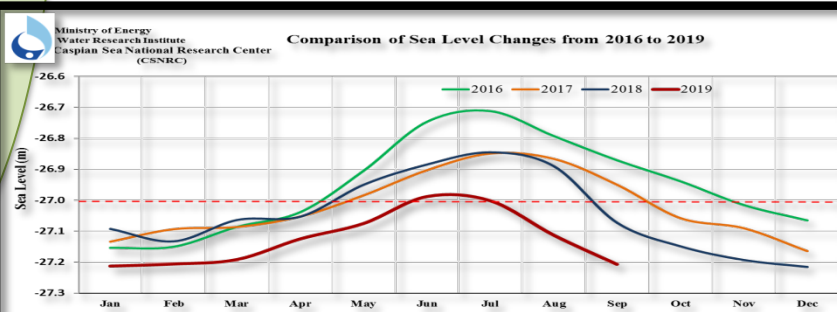
Comparison of Caspian Sea Surface Temperature Trends over Years 2017-2018 ,2018-2019



Water Level Fluctuation 2008-2018



Water Level Fluctuation 2008-2018



**Comparison of monthly water level Fluctuation in the
winter between 2016- 2019**

| Year | Sea level (m) | Sea level change rate Increase (+) Decrease (-) (cm/y) | Mean sea level change (per month) | Maximum sea level decrease & increase (month) |
|------|---------------|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| 2008 | -26.14 | -13 | 6 | September |
| 2009 | -26.22 | -8 | 5 | June & September |
| 2010 | -26.32 | -10 | 5 | August |
| 2011 | -26.52 | -20 | 6 | September |
| 2012 | -26.57 | -5 | 6 | October |
| 2013 | -26.57 | 0 | 6 | June to October |
| 2014 | -26.72 | -15 | 5 | August |
| 2015 | -27.01 | -29 | 6 | September |
| 2016 | -26.96 | +5 | 7 | May & June |
| 2017 | -27.02 | -6 | 5 | October |
| 2018 | -27.05 | -3 | 6 | September |

**Study and
research**

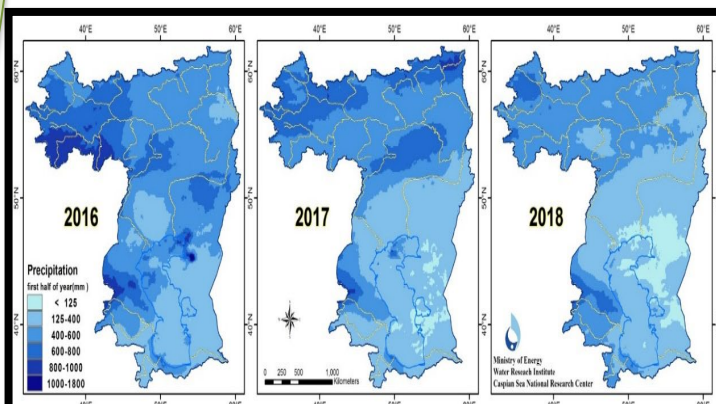
Report of Caspian
Sea Level fluctuations

Study and research

Climate report of Caspian
South Coastal
&
Publication

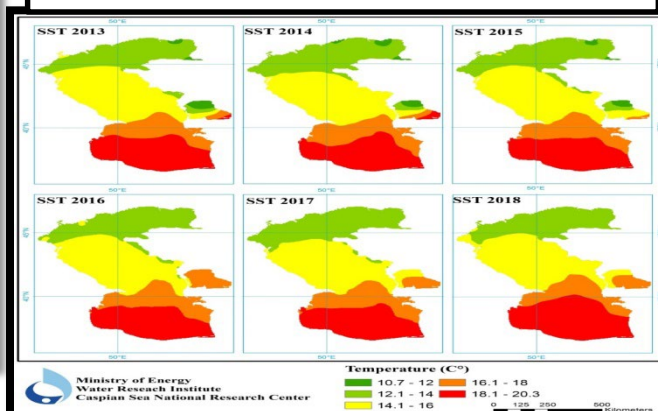
Publication

- Siamak Jamshidi:** (2019): Impact of Physical Properties on Distribution of Active Reaction in the Coastal and the Southern Caspian Basin, International Journal of Costal & Offshore Engineering, Vol.3, No. 2, p 31-39.
- Siamak Jamshidi:** (2019): Impact of Physical and Dynamical Aspects on the Coastal Conditions Environmental Health and Marine Litter Distribution, Conference Proceedings, Istanbul Turkey .
- Siamak Jamshidi:** (2019): Summary Results of the Oceanographic Cruise in the Southern Boundary of the Caspian Sea, XXIII International Scientific conference (School) on marine geology, Moscow, Russia.
- Hamid A.K. Lahijania, Abdolmajid Naderi Beni, Alina Tudryn, Mona Hosseindousta, Parisa Habibia, Majid Pourkermana,** (2019), Unraveling extreme events from deep water cores of the south Caspian Sea, Quaternary International.
- Lahijani, H.A.K., Naderi, A.** (2019) South Caspian Deep Sedimentation during Late Pleistocene and Holocene, XXIII International Scientific conference (School) on marine geology, Moscow, Russia.
- S.A.G. Leroy, A. Amini, M.W. Gregg, E. Marinova, R. Bendrey, Y. Zha, **A. Naderi Beni** g, H. Fazeli Nashli h , Human responses to environmental change on the southern coastal plain of the Caspian Sea during the Mesolithic and Neolithic periods, Quaternary Science Reviews, Vol 218, p 343-364.
- Jafar Azizpour** (2019): effect of flood on physical oceanographic parameters in the Gorgan Bay, 7th comprehensive conference on Flood, 2019, Tehran, Iran.
- Hossein Bagheri, Abdolmajid Naderi Beni. Kazem Darvish Bastami., (2019). Reconstruction of Sea level changes using magnetic susceptibility variations in southeastern of the Caspian Sea. Journal of oceanography. 10 (37) :11-21
- Hossein Bagheri, Mohamad Hossein Mahmodi Gharaei, Reza Mousavi Harami, Mohammad Khanebad. 2019. Trace metal environmental contamination records in core sediments of Gorgan Bay in southeast of Caspian Sea, journal of applied ecology (under publication).
- Reza Rahnama, Ali Hamzehpour. Study on Quality and Abundance of Zooplankton in Surface Offshore Waters of Southern part of Caspian Sea. 2019. Aquaculture studies. Accepted.

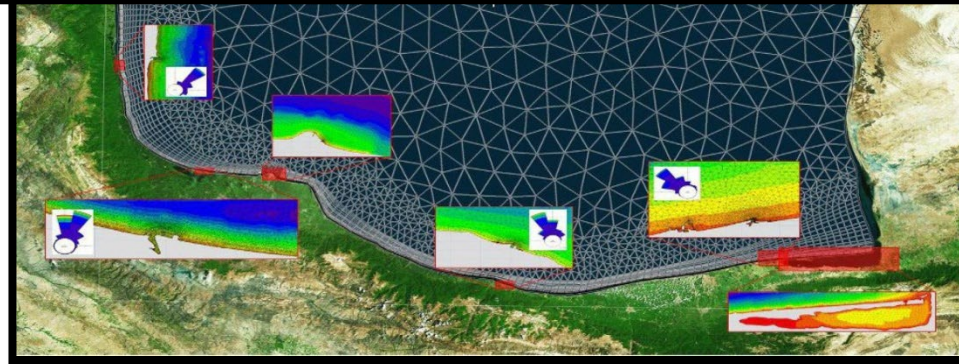


Annual precipitation in Caspian Sea basin, 2016-2018

Annual mean SST of Caspian Sea, 2013-2016

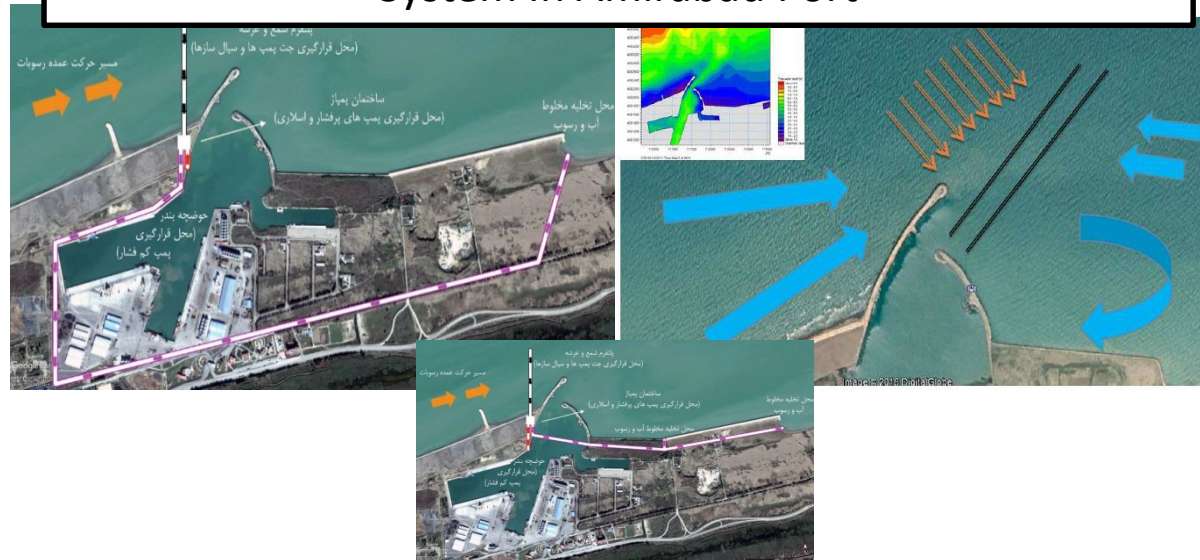


Monitoring and Modeling study (Southern Coasts of Caspian Sea)



Study and
research

Providing Guidance and Design Of The Sand Bypassing System In Amirabad Port



**Uniform Altitude
Zero Align at the
stations of the
Caspian Sea**

| STATION | CORRECTION (meter) |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| Aastara | -1.136 |
| Anzali | -1.055 |
| Raamsar | -1.000 |
| Nowshahr | -0.976 |
| Fereydoonkenar | -0.955 |
| Amirabaad | -0.971 |
| Torkman | -0.997 |

Marine prediction
Marine TAHAK
and
aims of its institution

In order to implement the Applied Meteorological Development Plan (Tahak) in the seaplane section, seven steps are considered below:

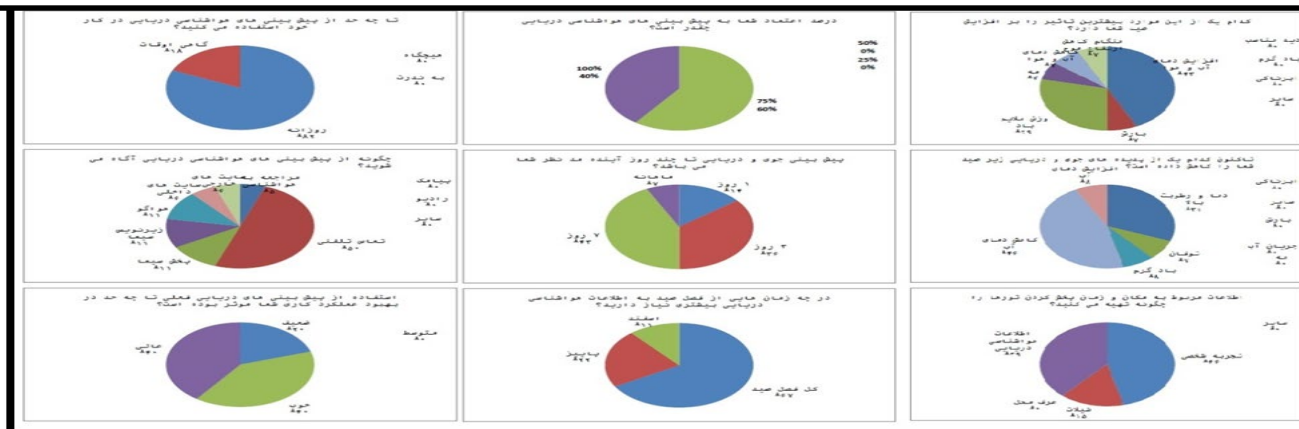
1. Identify the end users of the Marine Tahak (including the list of individuals and groups of applications)
2. Requirements for marine users, such as completing the need-assessment form (design by total chart) and resource-based identification
3. Production of marine data and product
4. Ways to communicate with end users
5. Capacity building
6. Survey based on the feedback form designed by the General Directorate
7. Documentation and Value Added

Sample of proceeding form of marine “TAHAK” for capacity building and needs assessment

Marine prediction
Marine TAHAK
and
aims of its institution



In session held at 97/09/07 at RADAR station of Amirabad port



Marine prediction

Marine TAHAK
and aims of its
institution

Marine metrological advises for :

groups of fishers, tourists, and port and navigation

are producing which mostly contains:

wind direction and speed, forecast of weather and wave height

according to users needs.

Daily issue of SMS containing

two day forecast of weather and wind direction and speed and wave height

being done.

In this direction, a forecasting format is planned in which all coasts of the country has been divided into seven part for seven coastal provinces



locations of southern Caspian Sea provinces ports

for each preparing of 12hr marine forecast, 96hr marine forecast and 96hr marine forecast are made

**Marine prediction
Marine TAHAK
and
aims of its institution**

| مرکز علوم جوی و اقیانوسی Oceanic & Atmospheric Science Center | بولتن پیش بینی هواشناسی دریایی استان مازندران | اسناد هواشناسی I.R. OF IRAN METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION |
|---|--|--|
| پیش بینی دریایی ۵ روزه از یکشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۷ تا پنجشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۲۱ | | |
| تحلیل همدیدی: | | |
| یکشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۷ | | |
| دید افقی: ۴ کیلومتر | | |
| وضعیت جوی: ابری با بارندگی | | |
| سمت و سرعت باد: غربی تا شمال غربی، تا ۰.۹ متر بر ثانیه | | |
| ارتفاع موج: ۰.۵ تا ۰.۸ متر | | |
| دوشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۸ | | |
| دید افقی: کمتر از ۵ کیلومتر | | |
| وضعیت جوی: بارش پراکنده | | |
| سمت و سرعت باد: پتدریج شمالی، تا ۰.۷ متر بر ثانیه | | |
| ارتفاع موج: ۰.۵ تا ۰.۸ متر از شب پتدریج موج تا ۱.۸ متر | | |
| سه شنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۹ | | |
| دید افقی: کمتر از ۵ کیلومتر | | |
| وضعیت جوی: نیمه ابری از شب با بارش پراکنده | | |
| سمت و سرعت باد: شرقی تا ۰.۸ متر بر ثانیه | | |
| ارتفاع موج: ۱.۵ تا ۲ متر | | |
| چهارشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۲۰ | | |
| دید افقی: ۷ کیلومتر | | |
| وضعیت جوی: نیمه ابری | | |
| سمت و سرعت باد: شرقی تا جنوب شرقی، تا ۰.۷ متر بر ثانیه | | |
| ارتفاع موج: تا ۱.۵ متر از بعد از ظهر با کاهش موج | | |
| پنجشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۲۱ | | |
| دید افقی: ۸ کیلومتر | | |
| وضعیت جوی: نیمه ابری | | |
| سمت و سرعت باد: شرقی تا ۰.۸ متر بر ثانیه | | |
| ارتفاع موج: ۰.۵ تا ۰.۸ متر | | |
| توصیه نهک دریایی: | | |
| پیش بین مسئول: هاجر شجاعیان | | |

96hr marine forecast

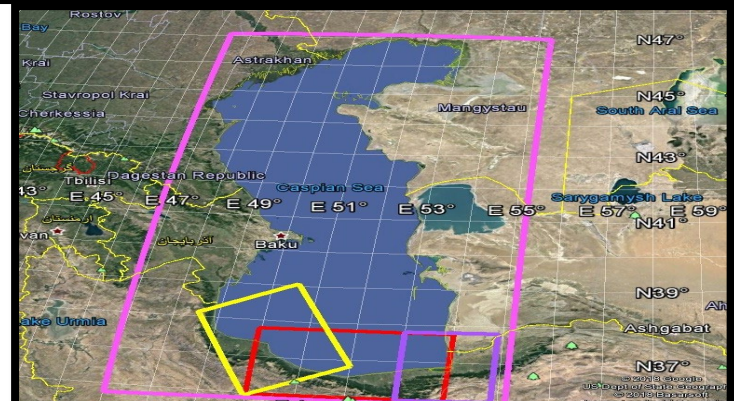
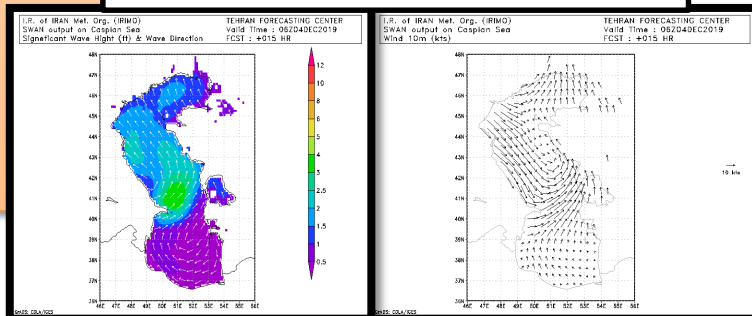
| مرکز علوم جوی و اقیانوسی Oceanic & Atmospheric Science Center | بولتن پیش بینی هواشناسی دریایی استان گیلان | اسناد هواشناسی I.R. OF IRAN METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION |
|--|---|--|
| پیش بینی ۱۲ ساعته دریایی از ساعت ۰۸ روز یکشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۷ تا ساعت ۲۰ روز یکشنبه ۱۳۹۸/۰۹/۱۷ | | |
| تحلیل همدیدی: | | |
| استارا | | |
| دید افقی | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف |
| وضعیت جوی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی |
| سمت و سرعت باد | شمال غربی / شمال غربی | شمال غربی / شمال غربی |
| ارتفاع موج | ۱.۲ متر | ۲.۵ متر |
| دمای آب | ۱۳ درجه سلسیوس | ۱۳ درجه سلسیوس |
| جزر و مد | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| آبده نگر | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| آزلی | | |
| دید افقی | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف |
| وضعیت جوی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی |
| سمت و سرعت باد | شمال غربی / شمال غربی | شمال شرقی / شمال شرقی |
| ارتفاع موج | ۱.۲ متر | ۲.۵ متر |
| دمای آب | ۱۴ درجه سلسیوس | ۱۴ درجه سلسیوس |
| جزر و مد | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| آبده نگر | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| روندر | | |
| دید افقی | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف | در بعضی نقاط ضعیف |
| وضعیت جوی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی | ابری گاهی با بارندگی |
| سمت و سرعت باد | غربی / شمال غربی | شمال غربی / شمال غربی |
| ارتفاع موج | ۱ متر | ۲ متر |
| دمای آب | ۱۴ درجه سلسیوس | ۱۴ درجه سلسیوس |
| جزر و مد | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| آبده نگر | وجود ناپایداری | وجود ناپایداری |
| پیش بین مسئول: هاجر شجاعیان | | |

12hr marine forecast

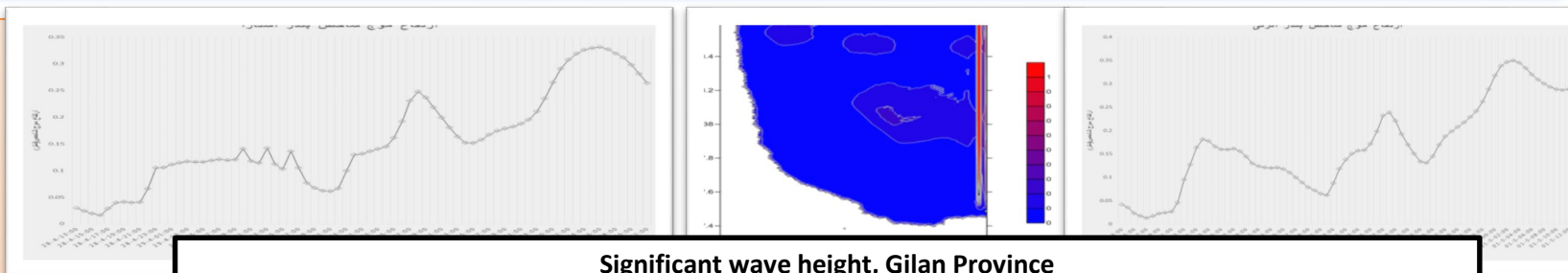
Swan model output for considerable wave in CASPIAN SEA

wind waves are most observed waves at sea, and have most effect on human actions at sea area. Coastal cities like Amirabad port and Kiashahr because of fishery, navigation, coastal managing, port management, and marine trading, increasingly need wave forecast. Swan wave model used for calculation of irregular waves at coastal regions based on deep water waves, win, bed topography, currents and tides (deep and shallow water). Nested idea in SWAN wave model is calculation of waves on a coarse net on a bigger area, then calculation on finer mesh on limited area.

SWAN maps on Caspian Sea



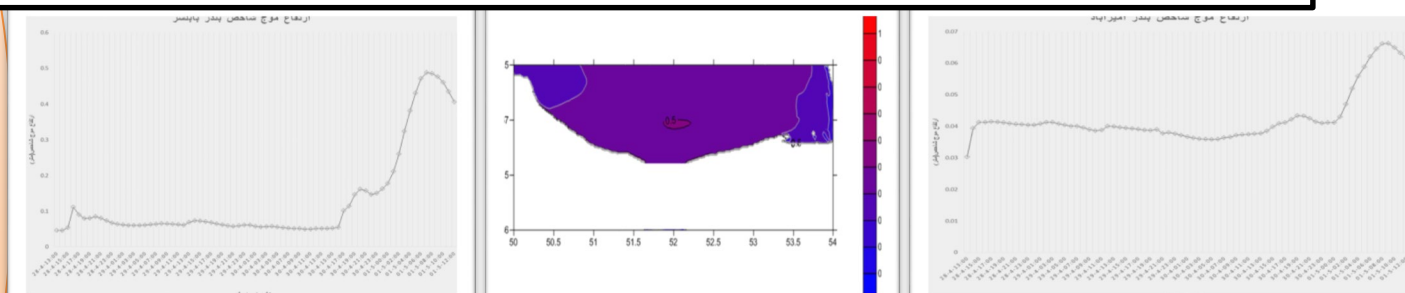
domain of Caspian Sea model and southern coastal
provinces



Significant wave height, Gilan Province

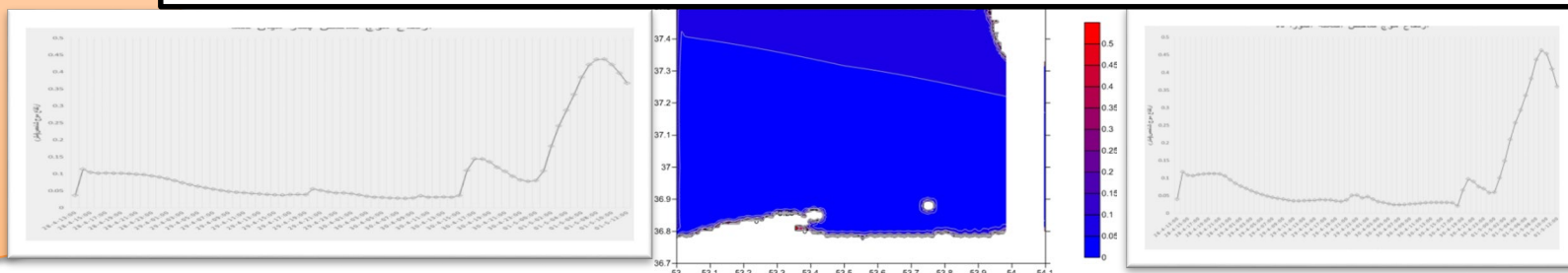
time series of 72hr forecast for considerable wave height of Anzali and Astara ports

**Swan model output
for considerable
wave in CASPIAN
SEA**



Significant wave height, Mazandaran Province

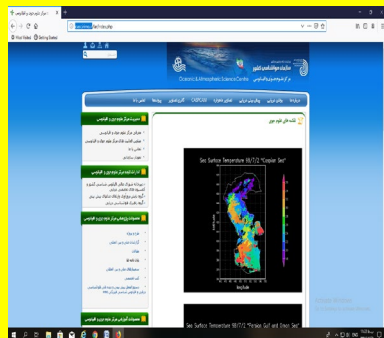
time series of 72hr forecast for considerable wave height of babolsar and Amirabad ports



Significant wave height, Golestan Province

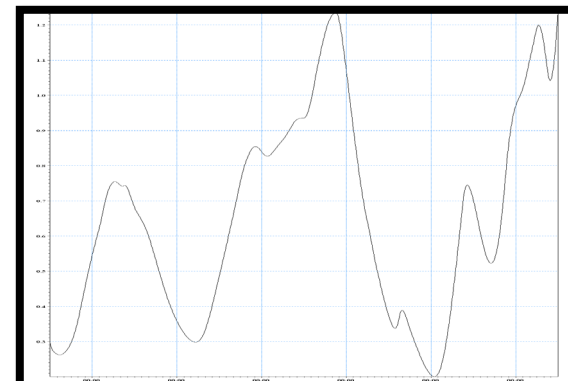
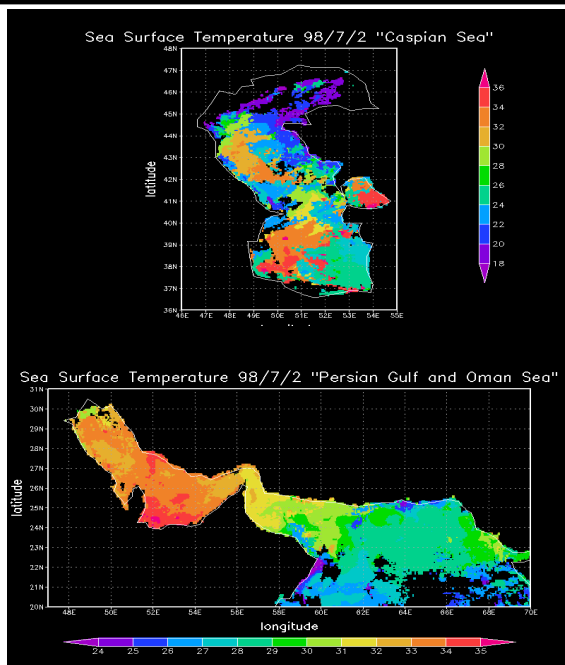
time series of 72hr forecast for considerable wave height of Mian Ghale and Ashuradeh

Web site

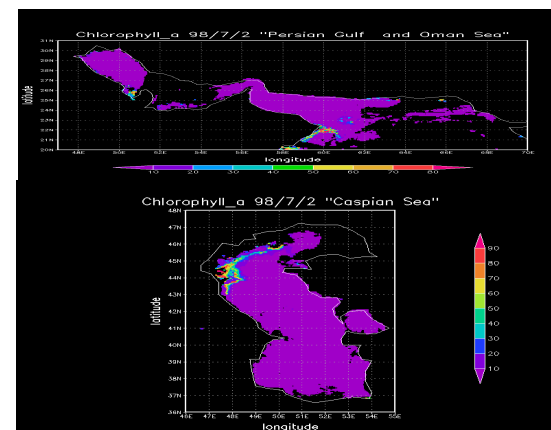


<http://oasc.irimo.ir>

Caspian sea ,persian gulf and oman sea
Sea surface temperature



Mike 21 point forecast, significant wave height



Caspian sea ,persian gulf and oman sea Chlorophyll-a

Events

Ceremony of National Caspian Sea day, Golestan Province, 12 August



Professional Meeting on the Occasion of the Caspian Sea Day – August 10, 2019- Golestan Province



Gulf of Gorgan : Challenges with the Caspian Sea Level Oscillations, Climate Change and Human Activities-September 14, 2019- Gorgan- Golestan Province\



Events

Third Plenary Conference and Field Trip of Ponto-Caspian Stratigraphy and Geochronology (POCAS), 11-18 Oct. 2019- Tehran and Guilan Province



22nd General Assembly of the Association of the State Universities of the Caspian Region Countries, 1-2 Oct 2019, at the University of Guilan



Action Plan

1

Development and promotion of required stations for fixed
observation networks
2020-2022

10
national
Fixed
Stations

2

Development of marine buoys network
2020-2022

5
Buoy

3

Development and promotion of required stations for mobile
network monitoring
2020-2022

4 national
observati
on ships

Action Plan

4

Development and enhancement Marine Meteorological Forecast
for the Caspian Sea (Bulletin and Map)
2020-2022

1
nationale
nhanced
marine
forecast
system

5

Development and enhancement the common data bank
Marine Meteorological
2020-2022

1
national
data
bank

6

Development and enhancement of the platform for the exchange of ma
eteorological information between the Caspian littoral states
200-2022

1 national
enhanced
data
exchange
system

7

Researches
2020-2023

6
Researches

Action Plan

1. Development and set up a system for long-term and medium-term measurements to modernize observation networks to determine the hydrological characteristic
2. Meteorological measurements in the Caspian region, by comparing the methods used to measure atmospheric rainfall and evapotranspiration of sea surface
3. Follow up the long-term observing ship in the standard and official sections of the Caspian Sea
4. Completion of aerology observation networks in the Caspian Sea
5. Formation of an automated system for collecting, processing and distributing information in order to calculate and predict the Caspian Sea's environment and its pollution, including natural phenomena forecast and dangerous in hydro meteorology and the harmful effects of technological processes and phenomena (Storms, unexpected floods, oil spills, etc)
6. Identify regional needs for training education, and the transfer of information and experiences

8

training courses
2020-2023

7 courses

Action Plan

1. courses on coordinated regional observation in the Caspian Sea
2. Courses on Atmosphere-Ocean Coupled Modeling
3. courses designed to collect, process and store region information
4. Satellite meteorology courses
5. Introduction to Marine Meteorological Data and Data Quality Control Software courses
6. atmosphere and Ocean Numerical Modeling Training courses
7. courses on telecommunication and satellite platforms

A dramatic photograph of a massive, curling blue wave crashing over a small boat. The wave is a deep, vibrant blue, and the water is turbulent. The sky is a clear, bright blue. The word "Thankyou" is written in a bold, orange, sans-serif font across the middle of the image.

Thankyou