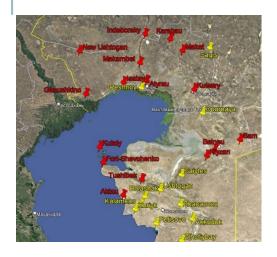


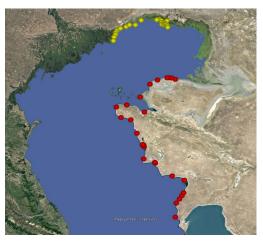
MINISTRY OF ECOLOGY AND NATURAL RECOURSES OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN REPUBLIC STATE ENTERPRISE "KAZHYDROMET"

ACTIVITY OF NATIONAL HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL SERVIES OF THE KAZAKHSTAN IN THE CASPIAN SEA REGION

8-th (28) session CASPCOM, Tehran, 26 November 2024

MONITORING







4

marine hydrometeorological stations

6

marine hydrological posts

28

meteorological stations

22

hydrobiological monitoring points

50

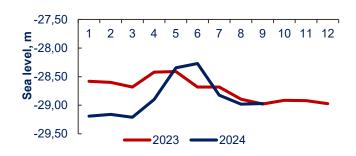
water quality observation points

SEA LEVEL CHANGE IN 2023-2024

North Caspian*

-28.73 m - 2023

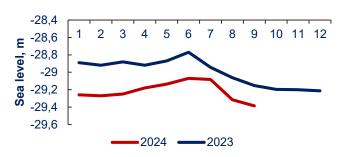
-28.89 m — January-October 2024

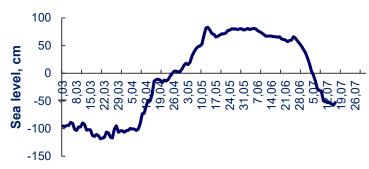


Middle Caspian**

-29.0 m - 2023

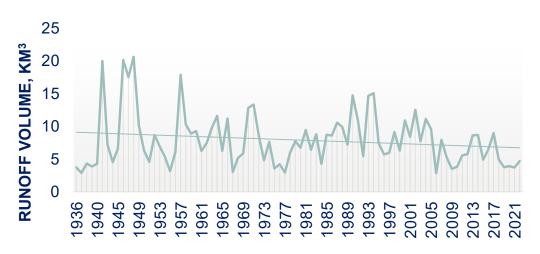
-29.24 m – January-October 2024



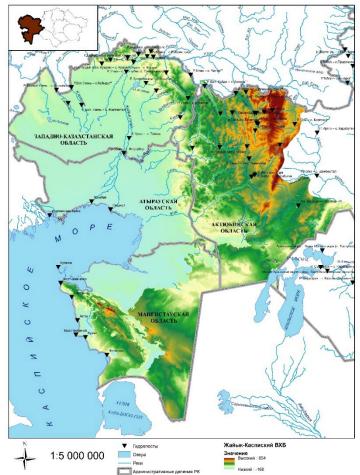


Level change in the Peshnoy area in April-July 2024

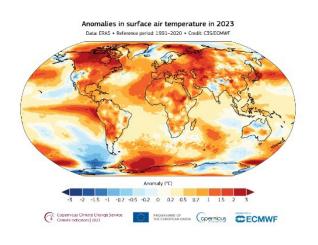
ZHAIYK RIVER (URAL) RUNOFF

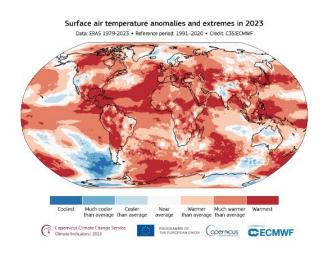


In **2023**, the flow of the Ural River near Makhambet village was **6.92** km³, which is 12 % less than the mean annual value (1936-2023), which is equal to 7.9 km³.



CLIMATE OF THE CASPIAN SEA REGION





Change in the average annual air temperature

Observation period: 1976-2023.

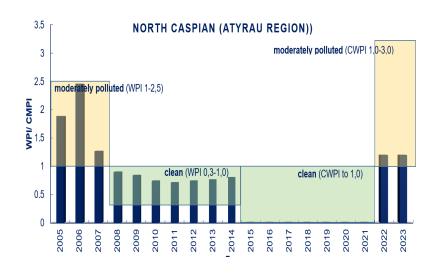
0,19°C for every 10 years
 0,36°C for every 10 years
 Caspian Sea region (Kazakh part)

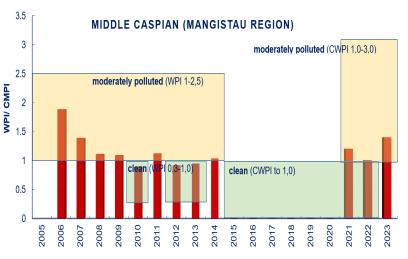
WIND-DRIVEN SURGE SEA LEVEL FLUCTUATIONS

Area	2023		January-October 2024		Total
	Down surge	Up surge	Down surge	Up surge	number
Zhanbay	-	-	-	-	-
Peshnoy	24	21	15	12	72
Kulaly, island	12	3	1	2	18
Fort- Shevchenko	16	12	20	19	67
Saura	1	2	-	1	4
Aktau	-	1	-	-	1
Fetisovo	4	4	3	4	15
Total number	57	43	39	38	177

CASPIAN SEA ECOLOGY

The water quality of the Northern and Middle parts of the Caspian Sea for 2005-2023 ranged from 'clean' to 'moderately polluted'.





WPI - water pollution index (up to 2015) **CWPI** - combinatorial water pollution index (since 2015)



clean



moderately polluted

MARINE HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL SERVICES

level forecast

wave forecast for 5 area

weekly level bulletin

weekly wave bulletin

storm surge overview

ice situation overview

SWAN model wave forecast

Ice thickness growth forecast

Ice forecast based on GFS

data

«Monthly hydrometeorological review of the Kazakhstan coast of the Caspian Sea»

(https://www.kazhydromet.kz/ru/kaspiyskoemore/obzor-sostoyaniya-kaspiyskogo-morya-1)

«Overview of the hydrometeorological state of the Caspian Sea for 2023»

(https://www.kazhydromet.kz/ru/kaspiyskoemore/obzor-sostoyaniya-kaspiyskogo-morya)



REVIEW OF THE HYDROMETEOROLOGICAL STATUS OF THE CASPIAN SEA FOR 2023

The state observation network of marine hydrometeorological observations consists of 10 marine stations and posts (Figure 1).

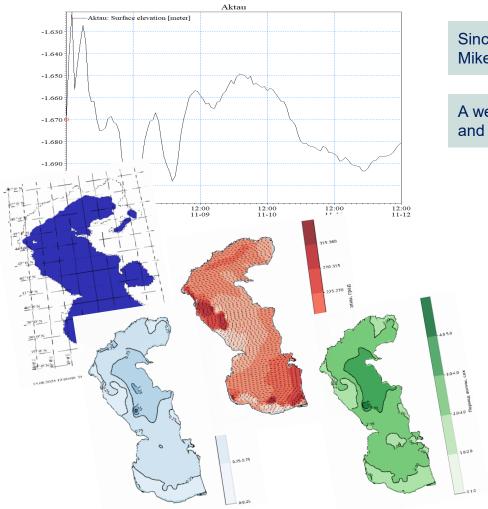


The list of marine hydrometeorological stations and posts of the Kazakhstan coast of the Caspian Sea, the information on which is placed in this review, is given in Table 1.

Table 1 - List of marine hydrometeorological stations and post

Station	Name	V	Coordinates	
code	Name	Year of opening	latitude	longitude
97046	MHP-II Igolkinskaya banka	2008	46° 22′	49° 11'
97047	MHP-II Zhanbay	2003	46° 45'	50°47'
97048	M-II Peshnoy	1944-53, 1969	46°55'	51°41'
97059	MH -III Kulaly Island	1957	45° 01'	50° 02'
97060	MH -I Fort Shevchenko	1921	44° 33′	50° 15′
97061	MH -II Aktau	1964	43° 40'	51° 10′
97062	MHP -II Peschanyi	2008	43° 11'	51° 16'
97063	MHP -II Fetisovo	2003	42° 49'	52° 35′
97064	MHP -II r/c Saura	2008	44° 19'	50° 48′
97065	MHP -II Kurvk	2008	43° 56'	50° 59'

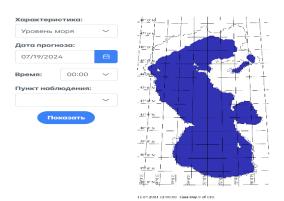
IMPROVEMENT OF THE FORECASTING SYSTEM



Since July this year, forecasts have been produced using the Mike 21 Flow Model FM.

A website is being developed to present the results of sea level and wave predictions.

Прогноз гидродинамических процессов на Каспийском море

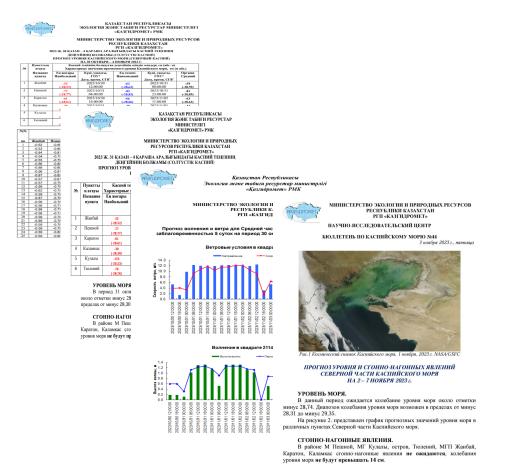


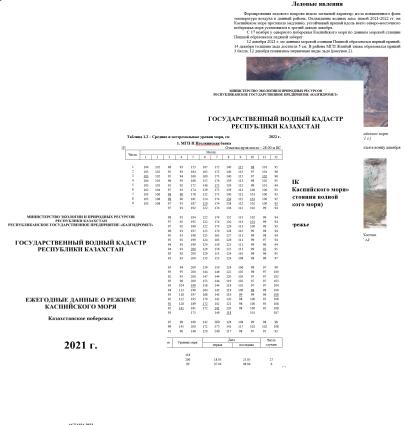
На данной странице представлены прогностические карты параметров ветрового волнения и уровня моря для акватории Каспийского моря. Эти карть основаны на расчетах, выполненных с использованием спектрально-волновой модели SWAN и модели МКЕ 21 Flow Mode FM. Для проведения этих расчетов использовались оперативные метеорологические данные, предоставленные РГП «Казгидромет» и ЕСМИР. Информация обновляется 2 раза в неделю.

Управление гидрометеорологических исследований Каспийского моря НИЦ

INFORMATION ABOUT THE CASPIAN SEA

https://kazhydromet.kz/ru/kaspiyskoe-more





THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION!

